[Third Reprint] **SENATE, No. 20**

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

210th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED FEBRUARY 11, 2002

Sponsored by:

Senator BERNARD F. KENNY, JR.

District 33 (Hudson)

Senator JOSEPH A. PALAIA

District 11 (Monmouth)

Assemblyman JOSEPH J. ROBERTS, JR.

District 5 (Camden and Gloucester)

Assemblyman JOSEPH V. DORIA, JR.

District 31 (Hudson)

Co-Sponsored by:

Senators Sacco, Bryant, Assemblymen Burzichelli and Fisher

SYNOPSIS

Permits use of Health Care Subsidy Fund for Medicaid expenses in FY2002; redirects \$650,000,000 in payroll taxes from UI fund to Health Care Subsidy Fund; provides extended UI benefits.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As amended by the Assembly on March 25, 2002.

(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 3/26/2002)

AN ACT concerning the provision ² and funding ² of ² [health care] ² 2 services ²[to low income] and benefits for certain² persons and 3 revising parts of the statutory law.

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BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 1. Section 8 of P.L.1992, c.160 (C.26:2H-18.58) is amended to read as follows:
- 10 8. There is established the Health Care Subsidy Fund in the 11 Department of Health and Senior Services.
- 12 a. The fund shall be comprised of revenues from employee and 13 employer contributions made pursuant to section 29 of P.L.1992, 14 c.160 (C.43:21-7b), revenues from the hospital assessment made 15 pursuant to section 12 of P.L.1992, c.160 (C.26:2H-18.62), revenues 16 pursuant to section 11 of P.L.1996, c.28 (C.26:2H-18.58c), revenues from interest and penalties collected pursuant to this act and revenues 17 18 from such other sources as the Legislature shall determine. Interest 19 earned on the monies in the fund shall be credited to the fund. The 20 fund shall be a nonlapsing fund dedicated for use by the State to: (1) 21 distribute charity care and other uncompensated care disproportionate
- share payments to hospitals, and other eligible providers pursuant to
- 22
- 23 section 8 of P.L.1996, c.28 (C.26:2H-18.59f), provide subsidies for 24 the Health Access New Jersey program established pursuant to section
- 25 15 of P.L.1992, c.160 (C.26:2H-18.65), and provide funding for
- 26 children's health care coverage pursuant to P.L.1997, c.272 (C.30:4I-1
- 27 et seq.); [and] (2) assist hospitals and other health care facilities in the 28
- underwriting of innovative and necessary health care services: and (3) 29 provide for the payment ¹in State fiscal year 2002 ¹ of appropriate
- 30 Medicaid expenses, subject to the approval of the Director of the
- 31 Division of Budget and Accounting.
- 32 b. The fund shall be administered by a person appointed by the 33 commissioner.
 - The administrator of the fund is responsible for overseeing and coordinating the collection and reimbursement of fund monies. The administrator is responsible for promptly informing the commissioner if monies are not or are not reasonably expected to be collected or disbursed.
- 39 c. The commissioner shall adopt rules and regulations to ensure the integrity of the fund, pursuant to the "Administrative Procedure

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined thus is new matter.

Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows:

Senate SLA committee amendments adopted March 14, 2002.

Senate SBA committee amendments adopted March 21, 2002.

³ Assembly floor amendments adopted March 25, 2002.

Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.).

- d. The administrator shall establish separate accounts for the charity care component of the disproportionate share hospital subsidy, other uncompensated care component of the disproportionate share hospital subsidy, hospital and other health care initiatives funding and the payments for subsidies for insurance premiums to provide care in disproportionate share hospitals, known as the Health Access New Jersey subsidy account, respectively.
- e. In the event that the charity care component of the disproportionate share hospital subsidy account has a surplus in a given year after payments are distributed pursuant to the methodology established in section 13 of P.L.1995, c.133 (C.26:2H-18.59b) and section 7 of P.L.1996, c.28 (C.26:2H-18.59e) and within the limitations provided in subsection e. of section 9 of P.L.1992, c.160 (C.26:2H-18.59), the surplus monies in calendar years [1996] 2002 and [1997] 2003 shall lapse to the unemployment compensation fund established pursuant to R.S.43:21-9, and each year thereafter shall lapse to the charity care component of the disproportionate share hospital subsidy account for distribution in subsequent years. (cf: P.L.1998, c.37, s.1)

- ²2. R.S.43:21-4 is amended to read as follows:
- 43:21-4. Benefit eligibility conditions. An unemployed individual shall be eligible to receive benefits with respect to any week only if:
- (a) The individual has filed a claim at an unemployment insurance claims office and thereafter continues to report at an employment service office or unemployment insurance claims office, as directed by the division in accordance with such regulations as the division may prescribe, except that the division may, by regulation, waive or alter either or both of the requirements of this subsection as to individuals attached to regular jobs, and as to such other types of cases or situations with respect to which the division finds that compliance with such requirements would be oppressive, or would be inconsistent with the purpose of this act; provided that no such regulation shall conflict with subsection (a) of R.S.43:21-3.
- (b) The individual has made a claim for benefits in accordance with the provisions of subsection (a) of R.S.43:21-6.
- (c) (1) The individual is able to work, and is available for work, and has demonstrated to be actively seeking work, except as hereinafter provided in this subsection or in subsection (f) of this section.
- (2) The director may modify the requirement of actively seeking work if such modification of this requirement is warranted by economic conditions.
- 44 (3) No individual, who is otherwise eligible, shall be deemed 45 ineligible, or unavailable for work, because the individual is on 46 vacation, without pay, during said week, if said vacation is not the

result of the individual's own action as distinguished from any collective action of a collective bargaining agent or other action beyond the individual's control.

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- (4) (A) Subject to such limitations and conditions as the division may prescribe, an individual, who is otherwise eligible, shall not be deemed unavailable for work or ineligible because the individual is attending a training program approved for the individual by the division to enhance the individual's employment opportunities or because the individual failed or refused to accept work while attending such program.
- (B) For the purpose of this paragraph (4), any training program shall be regarded as approved by the division for the individual if the program and the individual meet the following requirements:
- (i) The training is for a labor demand occupation and is likely to enhance the individual's marketable skills and earning power;
- (ii) The training is provided by a competent and reliable private or public entity approved by the Commissioner of Labor pursuant to the provisions of section 8 of the "1992 New Jersey Employment and Workforce Development Act," P.L.1992, c.43 (C.34:15D-8);
- (iii) The individual can reasonably be expected to complete the program, either during or after the period of benefits;
- (iv) The training does not include on the job training or other training under which the individual is paid by an employer for work performed by the individual during the time that the individual receives benefits; and
- (v) The individual enrolls in vocational training, remedial education or a combination of both on a full-time basis.
- (C) If the requirements of subparagraph (B) of this paragraph (4) are met, the division shall not withhold approval of the training program for the individual for any of the following reasons:
- (i) The training includes remedial basic skills education necessary for the individual to successfully complete the vocational component of the training;
- (ii) The training is provided in connection with a program under which the individual may obtain a college degree, including a post-graduate degree;
 - (iii) The length of the training period under the program; or
- (iv) The lack of a prior guarantee of employment upon completion of the training.
- (D) For the purpose of this paragraph (4), "labor demand occupation" means an occupation for which there is or is likely to be an excess of demand over supply for adequately trained workers, 42 including, but not limited to, an occupation designated as a labor 43 44 demand occupation by the New Jersey Occupational Information 45 Coordinating Committee pursuant to the provisions of subsection h. of section 1 of P.L.1987, c.457 (C.34:1A-76) or section 12 of 46

P.L.1992, c.43 (C.34:1A-78).

- (5) An unemployed individual, who is otherwise eligible, shall not be deemed unavailable for work or ineligible solely by reason of the individual's attendance before a court in response to a summons for service on a jury.
- (6) An unemployed individual, who is otherwise eligible, shall not be deemed unavailable for work or ineligible solely by reason of the individual's attendance at the funeral of an immediate family member, provided that the duration of the attendance does not extend beyond a two-day period.

For purposes of this paragraph, "immediate family member" includes any of the following individuals: father, mother, mother-in-law, father-in-law, grandmother, grandfather, grandchild, spouse, child, foster child, sister or brother of the unemployed individual and any relatives of the unemployed individual residing in the unemployed individual's household.

- (7) No individual, who is otherwise eligible, shall be deemed ineligible or unavailable for work with respect to any week because, during that week, the individual fails or refuses to accept work while the individual is participating on a full-time basis in self-employment assistance activities authorized by the division, whether or not the individual is receiving a self-employment allowance during that week.
- (8) Any individual who is determined to be likely to exhaust regular benefits and need reemployment services based on information obtained by the worker profiling system shall not be eligible to receive benefits if the individual fails to participate in available reemployment services to which the individual is referred by the division or in similar services, unless the division determines that:
 - (A) The individual has completed the reemployment services; or
- (B) There is justifiable cause for the failure to participate, which shall include participation in employment and training, self-employment assistance activities or other activities authorized by the division to assist reemployment or enhance the marketable skills and earning power of the individual and which shall include any other circumstance indicated pursuant to this section in which an individual is not required to be available for and actively seeking work to receive benefits.
- (d) [The] With respect to any benefit year commencing before January 1, 2002, the individual has been totally or partially unemployed for a waiting period of one week in the benefit year which includes that week. When benefits become payable with respect to the third consecutive week next following the waiting period, the individual shall be eligible to receive benefits as appropriate with respect to the waiting period. No week shall be counted as a week of unemployment for the purposes of this subsection:
- 46 (1) If benefits have been paid, or are payable with respect thereto;

provided that the requirements of this paragraph shall be waived with respect to any benefits paid or payable for a waiting period as provided 3 in this subsection;

(2) If it has constituted a waiting period week under the "Temporary Disability Benefits Law," P.L.1948, c.110 (C.43:21-25 et seq.);

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- (3) Unless the individual fulfills the requirements of subsections (a) and (c) of this section;
- 9 (4) If with respect thereto, claimant was disqualified for benefits 10 in accordance with the provisions of subsection (d) of R.S.43:21-5.

11 The waiting period provided by this subsection shall not apply to 12 benefit years commencing on or after January 1, 2002. An individual 13 whose total benefit amount was reduced by the application of the 14 waiting period to a claim which occurred on or after January 1, 2002 15 and before the effective date of P.L., c. (now pending before the Legislature as this bill), shall be permitted to file a claim for the 16 17 additional benefits attributable to the waiting period in the form and manner prescribed by the division, but not later than the 180th day 18 19 following the effective date of P.L., c. (now pending before the 20 Legislature as this bill) unless the division determines that there is 21 good cause for a later filing.

- (e) (1) (Deleted by amendment, P.L.2001, c.17).
- (2) With respect to benefit years commencing on or after January 24 1, 1996 and before January 7, 2001, except as otherwise provided in 25 paragraph (3) of this subsection, the individual has, during his base 26 year as defined in subsection (c) of R.S.43:21-19:
 - (A) Established at least 20 base weeks as defined in paragraph (2) of subsection (t) of R.S.43:21-19; or
- 29 (B) If the individual has not met the requirements of subparagraph 30 (A) of this paragraph (2), earned remuneration not less than an amount 31 12 times the Statewide average weekly remuneration paid to workers, 32 as determined under R.S.43:21-3(c), which amount shall be adjusted 33 to the next higher multiple of \$100.00 if not already a multiple thereof; 34 or
- 35 (C) If the individual has not met the requirements of subparagraph (A) or (B) of this paragraph (2), earned remuneration not less than an 36 amount 1,000 times the minimum wage in effect pursuant to section 37 38 5 of P.L.1966, c.113 (C.34:11-56a4) on October 1 of the calendar 39 year preceding the calendar year in which the benefit year commences, 40 which amount shall be adjusted to the next higher multiple of \$100.00 41 if not already a multiple thereof.
- (3) With respect to benefit years commencing before January 7, 42 43 2001, notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (2) of this 44 subsection, an unemployed individual claiming benefits on the basis of 45 service performed in the production and harvesting of agricultural 46 crops shall, subject to the limitations of subsection (i) of R.S.43:21-19,

- be eligible to receive benefits if during his base year, as defined in subsection (c) of R.S.43:21-19, the individual:
- (A) Has established at least 20 base weeks as defined in paragraph (2) of subsection (t) of R.S.43:21-19; or

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- (B) Has earned 12 times the Statewide average weekly remuneration paid to workers, as determined under R.S.43:21-3(c), raised to the next higher multiple of \$100.00 if not already a multiple thereof, or more; or
- 9 (C) Has performed at least 770 hours of service in the production 10 and harvesting of agricultural crops.
- 11 (4) With respect to benefit years commencing on or after January 7, 2001, except as otherwise provided in paragraph (5) of this 12 13 subsection, the individual has, during his base year as defined in 14 subsection (c) of R.S.43:21-19:
- 15 (A) Established at least 20 base weeks as defined in paragraphs (2) and (3) of subsection (t) of R.S.43:21-19; or 16
- 17 (B) If the individual has not met the requirements of subparagraph (A) of this paragraph (4), earned remuneration not less than an amount 18 19 1,000 times the minimum wage in effect pursuant to section 5 of 20 P.L.1966, c.113 (C.34:11-56a4) on October 1 of the calendar year 21 preceding the calendar year in which the benefit year commences, 22 which amount shall be adjusted to the next higher multiple of \$100 if 23 not already a multiple thereof.
- 24 (5) With respect to benefit years commencing on or after January 7, 2001, notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (4) of this 25 26 subsection, an unemployed individual claiming benefits on the basis of 27 service performed in the production and harvesting of agricultural 28 crops shall, subject to the limitations of subsection (i) of R.S.43:21-19, 29 be eligible to receive benefits if during his base year, as defined in 30 subsection (c) of R.S.43:21-19, the individual:
 - (A) Has established at least 20 base weeks as defined in paragraphs (2) and (3) of subsection (t) of R.S.43:21-19; or
 - (B) Has earned remuneration not less than an amount 1,000 times the minimum wage in effect pursuant to section 5 of P.L.1966, c.113 (C.34:11-56a4) on October 1 of the calendar year preceding the calendar year in which the benefit year commences, which amount shall be adjusted to the next higher multiple of \$100 if not already a multiple thereof; or
- 39 (C) Has performed at least 770 hours of service in the production 40 and harvesting of agricultural crops.
- (6) The individual applying for benefits in any successive benefit year has earned at least six times his previous weekly benefit amount 42 and has had four weeks of employment since the beginning of the 44 immediately preceding benefit year. This provision shall be in addition to the earnings requirements specified in paragraph (2), (3), (4) or (5) of this subsection, as applicable.

- (f) (1) The individual has suffered any accident or sickness not compensable under the workers' compensation law, R.S.34:15-1 et seq. and resulting in the individual's total disability to perform any work for remuneration, and would be eligible to receive benefits under this chapter (R.S.43:21-1 et seq.) (without regard to the maximum amount of benefits payable during any benefit year) except for the inability to work and has furnished notice and proof of claim to the division, in accordance with its rules and regulations, and payment is not precluded by the provisions of R.S.43:21-3(d); provided, however, that benefits paid under this subsection (f) shall be computed on the basis of only those base year wages earned by the claimant as a "covered individual," as defined in R.S.43:21-27(b); provided further that no benefits shall be payable under this subsection to any individual:
 - (A) For any period during which such individual is not under the care of a legally licensed physician, dentist, optometrist, podiatrist, practicing psychologist or chiropractor;
 - (B) (Deleted by amendment, P.L.1980, c.90.)

- (C) For any period of disability due to willfully or intentionally self-inflicted injury, or to injuries sustained in the perpetration by the individual of a crime of the first, second or third degree;
- (D) For any week with respect to which or a part of which the individual has received or is seeking benefits under any unemployment compensation or disability benefits law of any other state or of the United States; provided that if the appropriate agency of such other state or the United States finally determines that the individual is not entitled to such benefits, this disqualification shall not apply;
- (E) For any week with respect to which or part of which the individual has received or is seeking disability benefits under the "Temporary Disability Benefits Law," P.L.1948, c.110 (C.43:21-25 et seq.);
- (F) For any period of disability commencing while such individual is a "covered individual," as defined in subsection (b) of section 3 of the "Temporary Disability Benefits Law," P.L.1948, c.110 (C.43:21-27).
- (2) Benefit payments under this subsection (f) shall be charged to and paid from the State disability benefits fund established by the "Temporary Disability Benefits Law," P.L.1948, c.110 (C.43:21-25 et seq.), and shall not be charged to any employer account in computing any employer's experience rate for contributions payable under this chapter.
- (g) Benefits based on service in employment defined in subparagraphs (B) and (C) of R.S.43:21-19(i)(1) shall be payable in the same amount and on the terms and subject to the same conditions as benefits payable on the basis of other service subject to the "unemployment compensation law"; except that, notwithstanding any

other provisions of the "unemployment compensation law":

- (1) With respect to service performed after December 31, 1977, in an instructional research, or principal administrative capacity for an educational institution, benefits shall not be paid based on such services for any week of unemployment commencing during the period between two successive academic years, or during a similar period between two regular terms, whether or not successive, or during a period of paid sabbatical leave provided for in the individual's contract, to any individual if such individual performs such services in the first of such academic years (or terms) and if there is a contract or a reasonable assurance that such individual will perform services in any such capacity for any educational institution in the second of such academic years or terms;
- (2) With respect to weeks of unemployment beginning after September 3, 1982, on the basis of service performed in any other capacity for an educational institution, benefits shall not be paid on the basis of such services to any individual for any week which commences during a period between two successive academic years or terms if such individual performs such services in the first of such academic years or terms and there is a reasonable assurance that such individual will perform such services in the second of such academic years or terms, except that if benefits are denied to any individual under this paragraph (2) and the individual was not offered an opportunity to perform these services for the educational institution for the second of any academic years or terms, the individual shall be entitled to a retroactive payment of benefits for each week for which the individual filed a timely claim for benefits and for which benefits were denied solely by reason of this clause;
- (3) With respect to those services described in paragraphs (1) and (2) above, benefits shall not be paid on the basis of such services to any individual for any week which commences during an established and customary vacation period or holiday recess if such individual performs such services in the period immediately before such vacation period or holiday recess, and there is a reasonable assurance that such individual will perform such services in the period immediately following such period or holiday recess;
- (4) With respect to any services described in paragraphs (1) and (2) above, benefits shall not be paid as specified in paragraphs (1), (2), and (3) above to any individual who performed those services in an educational institution while in the employ of an educational service agency, and for this purpose the term "educational service agency" means a governmental agency or governmental entity which is established and operated exclusively for the purpose of providing those services to one or more educational institutions.
- (h) Benefits shall not be paid to any individual on the basis of any services, substantially all of which consist of participating in sports or

athletic events or training or preparing to so participate, for any week which commences during the period between two successive sports seasons (or similar periods) if such individual performed such services in the first of such seasons (or similar periods) and there is a reasonable assurance that such individual will perform such services in the later of such seasons (or similar periods).

- (i) (1) Benefits shall not be paid on the basis of services performed by an alien unless such alien is an individual who was lawfully admitted for permanent residence at the time the services were performed and was lawfully present for the purpose of performing the services or otherwise was permanently residing in the United States under color of law at the time the services were performed (including an alien who is lawfully present in the United States as a result of the application of the provisions of section 212(d)(5) (8 U.S.C. s.1182 (d)(5)) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. s.1101 et seq.)); provided that any modifications of the provisions of section 3304(a)(14) of the Federal Unemployment Tax Act (26 U.S.C. s.3304 (a)(14)), as provided by Pub.L.94-566, which specify other conditions or other effective dates than stated herein for the denial of benefits based on services performed by aliens and which modifications are required to be implemented under State law as a condition for full tax credit against the tax imposed by the Federal Unemployment Tax Act, shall be deemed applicable under the provisions of this section.
- (2) Any data or information required of individuals applying for benefits to determine whether benefits are not payable to them because of their alien status shall be uniformly required from all applicants for benefits.
- (3) In the case of an individual whose application for benefits would otherwise be approved, no determination that benefits to such individual are not payable because of alien status shall be made except upon a preponderance of the evidence.
- (j) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, the director may, to the extent that it may be deemed efficient and economical, provide for consolidated administration by one or more representatives or deputies of claims made pursuant to subsection (f) of this section with those made pursuant to Article III (State plan) of the "Temporary Disability Benefits Law," P.L.1948, c.110 (C.43:21-25 et seq.).²

39 (cf: P.L.2001, c.17, s.1)

 2 [2.] $3.^{2}$ R.S.43:21-7 is amended to read as follows:

43:21-7. Contributions. Employers other than governmental entities, whose benefit financing provisions are set forth in section 4 of P.L.1971, c.346 (C.43:21-7.3), and those nonprofit organizations liable for payment in lieu of contributions on the basis set forth in section 3 of P.L.1971, c.346 (C.43:21-7.2), shall pay to the controller

- for the unemployment compensation fund, contributions as set forth 2 in subsections (a), (b) and (c) hereof, and the provisions of subsections 3 (d) and (e) shall be applicable to all employers, consistent with the provisions of the "unemployment compensation law" and the 5 "Temporary Disability Benefits Law," P.L.1948, c.110 (C.43:21-25 et 6 seq.).
 - (a) Payment.

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- (1) Contributions shall accrue and become payable by each employer for each calendar year in which he is subject to this chapter (R.S.43:21-1 et seq.), with respect to having individuals in his employ during that calendar year, at the rates and on the basis hereinafter set forth. Such contributions shall become due and be paid by each employer to the controller for the fund, in accordance with such regulations as may be prescribed, and shall not be deducted, in whole or in part, from the remuneration of individuals in his employ.
- (2) In the payment of any contributions, a fractional part of a cent shall be disregarded unless it amounts to \$0.005 or more, in which case it shall be increased to \$0.01.
- (b) Rate of contributions. Each employer shall pay the following contributions:
- (1) For the calendar year 1947, and each calendar year thereafter, 2 7/10% of wages paid by him during each such calendar year, except as otherwise prescribed by subsection (c) of this section.
- (2) The "wages" of any individual, with respect to any one employer, as the term is used in this subsection (b) and in subsections 26 (c), (d) and (e) of this section 7, shall include the first \$4,800.00 paid 27 during calendar year 1975, for services performed either within or 28 without this State; provided that no contribution shall be required by 29 this State with respect to services performed in another state if such 30 other state imposes contribution liability with respect thereto. If an employer (hereinafter referred to as a successor employer) during any 32 calendar year acquires substantially all the property used in a trade or 33 business of another employer (hereinafter referred to as a 34 predecessor), or used in a separate unit of a trade or business of a 35 predecessor, and immediately after the acquisition employs in his trade 36 or business an individual who immediately prior to the acquisition was employed in the trade or business of such predecessors, then, for the 37 38 purpose of determining whether the successor employer has paid 39 wages with respect to employment equal to the first \$4,800.00 paid 40 during calendar year 1975, any wages paid to such individual by such predecessor during such calendar year and prior to such acquisition 42 shall be considered as having been paid by such successor employer.
 - (3) For calendar years beginning on and after January 1, 1976, the "wages" of any individual, as defined in the preceding paragraph (2) of this subsection (b), shall be established and promulgated by the Commissioner of Labor on or before September 1 of the preceding

year and shall be 28 times the Statewide average weekly remuneration 2 paid to workers by employers, as determined under R.S.43:21-3(c), 3 raised to the next higher multiple of \$100.00 if not already a multiple 4 thereof, provided that if the amount of wages so determined for a 5 calendar year is less than the amount similarly determined for the 6 preceding year, the greater amount will be used; provided, further, that 7 if the amount of such wages so determined does not equal or exceed 8 the amount of wages as defined in subsection (b) of section 3306 of 9 the Federal Unemployment Tax Act, Chapter 23 of the Internal 10 Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C.s.3306(b)), the wages as determined 11 in this paragraph in any calendar year shall be raised to equal the 12 amount established under the Federal Unemployment Tax Act for that 13 calendar year.

(c) Future rates based on benefit experience.

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15 (1) A separate account for each employer shall be maintained and 16 this shall be credited with all the contributions which he has paid on 17 his own behalf on or before January 31 of any calendar year with 18 respect to employment occurring in the preceding calendar year; 19 provided, however, that if January 31 of any calendar year falls on a 20 Saturday or Sunday, an employer's account shall be credited as of 21 January 31 of such calendar year with all the contributions which he 22 has paid on or before the next succeeding day which is not a Saturday 23 or Sunday. But nothing in this chapter (R.S.43:21-1 et seq.) shall be 24 construed to grant any employer or individuals in his service prior claims or rights to the amounts paid by him into the fund either on his 25 26 own behalf or on behalf of such individuals. Benefits paid with respect 27 to benefit years commencing on and after January 1, 1953, to any 28 individual on or before December 31 of any calendar year with respect 29 to unemployment in such calendar year and in preceding calendar years 30 shall be charged against the account or accounts of the employer or 31 employers in whose employment such individual established base 32 weeks constituting the basis of such benefits, except that, with respect 33 to benefit years commencing after January 4, 1998, an employer's 34 account shall not be charged for benefits paid to a claimant if the 35 claimant's employment by that employer was ended in any way which, 36 pursuant to subsection (a), (b), (c), (f), (g) or (h) of R.S.43:21-5, 37 would have disqualified the claimant for benefits if the claimant had 38 applied for benefits at the time when that employment ended. Benefits 39 paid under a given benefit determination shall be charged against the 40 account of the employer to whom such determination relates. When 41 each benefit payment is made, either a copy of the benefit check or 42 other form of notification shall be promptly sent to the employer 43 against whose account the benefits are to be charged. Such copy or 44 notification shall identify the employer against whose account the 45 amount of such payment is being charged, shall show at least the name 46 and social security account number of the claimant and shall specify the period of unemployment to which said check applies. If the total amount of benefits paid to a claimant and charged to the account of the appropriate employer exceeds 50% of the total base year, base week wages paid to the claimant by that employer, then such employer shall have canceled from his account such excess benefit charges as specified above.

Each employer shall be furnished an annual summary statement of benefits charged to his account.

- (2) Regulations may be prescribed for the establishment, maintenance, and dissolution of joint accounts by two or more employers, and shall, in accordance with such regulations and upon application by two or more employers to establish such an account, or to merge their several individual accounts in a joint account, maintain such joint account as if it constituted a single employer's account.
- (3) No employer's rate shall be lower than 5.4% unless assignment of such lower rate is consistent with the conditions applicable to additional credit allowance for such year under section 3303(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C.s.3303(a)(1)), any other provision of this section to the contrary notwithstanding.
- (4) Employer Reserve Ratio. (A) Each employer's rate shall be 2 8/10%, except as otherwise provided in the following provisions. No employer's rate for the 12 months commencing July 1 of any calendar year shall be other than 2 8/10%, unless as of the preceding January 31 such employer shall have paid contributions with respect to wages paid in each of the three calendar years immediately preceding such year, in which case such employer's rate for the 12 months commencing July 1 of any calendar year shall be determined on the basis of his record up to the beginning of such calendar year. If, at the beginning of such calendar year, the total of all his contributions, paid on his own behalf, for all past years exceeds the total benefits charged to his account for all such years, his contribution rate shall be:
- (1) 2 5/10%, if such excess equals or exceeds 4%, but less than 5%, of his average annual payroll (as defined in paragraph (2), subsection (a) of R.S.43:21-19);
- (2) 2 2/10%, if such excess equals or exceeds 5%, but is less than 6%, of his average annual payroll;
- (3) 1 9/10%, if such excess equals or exceeds 6%, but is less than
 7%, of his average annual payroll;
- 39 (4) 1 6/10%, if such excess equals or exceeds 7%, but is less than 40 8%, of his average annual payroll;
 - (5) 1 3/10%, if such excess equals or exceeds 8%, but is less than 9%, of his average annual payroll;
- 43 (6) 1%, if such excess equals or exceeds 9%, but is less than 10%, 44 of his average annual payroll;
- 45 (7) 7/10 of 1%, if such excess equals or exceeds 10%, but is less 46 than 11%, of his average annual payroll;

(8) 4/10 of 1%, if such excess equals or exceeds 11% of his average annual payroll.

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- 3 (B) If the total of an employer's contributions, paid on his own behalf, for all past periods for the purposes of this paragraph (4), is 5 less than the total benefits charged against his account during the same 6 period, his rate shall be:
- (1) 4%, if such excess is less than 10% of his average annual 7 8 payroll;
- 9 (2) 4 3/10%, if such excess equals or exceeds 10%, but is less than 10 20%, of his average annual payroll;
 - (3) 4 6/10%, if such excess equals or exceeds 20% of his average annual payroll.
 - (C) Specially assigned rates. If no contributions were paid on wages for employment in any calendar year used in determining the average annual payroll of an employer eligible for an assigned rate under this paragraph (4), the employer's rate shall be specially assigned as follows:
 - (i) if the reserve balance in its account is positive, its assigned rate shall be the highest rate in effect for positive balance accounts for that period, or 5.4%, whichever is higher, and (ii) if the reserve balance in its account is negative, its assigned rate shall be the highest rate in effect for deficit accounts for that period.
 - (D) The contribution rates prescribed by subparagraphs (A) and (B) of this paragraph (4) shall be increased or decreased in accordance with the provisions of paragraph (5) of this subsection (c) for experience rating periods through June 30, 1986.
- 27 (5) (A) Unemployment Trust Fund Reserve Ratio. If on March 31 28 of any calendar year the balance in the unemployment trust fund equals 29 or exceeds 4% but is less than 7% of the total taxable wages reported 30 to the controller as of that date in respect to employment during the 31 preceding calendar year, the contribution rate, effective July 1 32 following, of each employer eligible for a contribution rate calculation 33 based upon benefit experience, shall be increased by 3/10 of 1% over the contribution rate otherwise established under the provisions of 34 paragraph (3) or (4) of this subsection. If on March 31 of any 35 36 calendar year the balance of the unemployment trust fund exceeds 2 37 1/2% but is less than 4% of the total taxable wages reported to the 38 controller as of that date in respect to employment during the 39 preceding calendar year, the contribution rate, effective July 1 40 following, of each employer eligible for a contribution rate calculation 41 based upon benefit experience, shall be increased by 6/10 of 1% over the contribution rate otherwise established under the provisions of 42 43 paragraph (3) or (4) of this subsection. 44

If on March 31 of any calendar year the balance of the

unemployment trust fund is less than 2 1/2% of the total taxable wages

reported to the controller as of that date in respect to employment

during the preceding calendar year, the contribution rate, effective July 2 1 following, of each employer (1) eligible for a contribution rate 3 calculation based upon benefit experience, shall be increased by (i) 4 6/10 of 1% over the contribution rate otherwise established under the 5 provisions of paragraph (3), (4)(A) or (4)(B) of this subsection, and 6 (ii) an additional amount equal to 20% of the total rate established 7 herein, provided, however, that the final contribution rate for each 8 employer shall be computed to the nearest multiple of 1/10% if not 9 already a multiple thereof; (2) not eligible for a contribution rate 10 calculation based upon benefit experience, shall be increased by 6/10 11 of 1% over the contribution rate otherwise established under the 12 provisions of paragraph (4) of this subsection. For the period 13 commencing July 1, 1984 and ending June 30, 1986, the contribution 14 rate for each employer liable to pay contributions under R.S.43:21-7 15 shall be increased by a factor of 10% computed to the nearest multiple 16 of 1/10% if not already a multiple thereof.

- 17 (B) If on March 31 of any calendar year the balance in the 18 unemployment trust fund equals or exceeds 10% but is less than 12 19 1/2% of the total taxable wages reported to the controller as of that 20 date in respect to employment during the preceding calendar year, the 21 contribution rate, effective July 1 following, of each employer eligible 22 for a contribution rate calculation based upon benefit experience, shall 23 be reduced by 3/10 of 1% under the contribution rate otherwise 24 established under the provisions of paragraphs (3) and (4) of this 25 subsection; provided that in no event shall the contribution rate of any 26 employer be reduced to less than 4/10 of 1%. If on March 31 of any 27 calendar year the balance in the unemployment trust fund equals or 28 exceeds 12 1/2% of the total taxable wages reported to the controller 29 as of that date in respect to employment during the preceding calendar 30 year, the contribution rate, effective July 1 following, of each 31 employer eligible for a contribution rate calculation based upon benefit 32 experience, shall be reduced by 6/10 of 1% if his account for all past 33 periods reflects an excess of contributions paid over total benefits 34 charged of 3% or more of his average annual payroll, otherwise by 35 3/10 of 1% under the contribution rate otherwise established under the provisions of paragraphs (3) and (4) of this subsection; provided that 36 in no event shall the contribution rate of any employer be reduced to 37 38 less than 4/10 of 1%.
 - (C) The "balance" in the unemployment trust fund, as the term is used in subparagraphs (A) and (B) above, shall not include moneys credited to the State's account under section 903 of the Social Security Act, as amended (42 U.S.C.s.1103), during any period in which such moneys are appropriated for the payment of expenses incurred in the administration of the "unemployment compensation law."

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(D) Prior to July 1 of each calendar year the controller shall determine the Unemployment Trust Reserve Ratio, which shall be

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- 1 calculated by dividing the balance of the unemployment trust fund as
- 2 of the prior March 31 by total taxable wages reported to the controller
- 3 by all employers as of March 31 with respect to their employment
- 4 during the last calendar year.
- 5 (E)(i) (Deleted by amendment, P.L.1997, c.263).
- 6 (ii) (Deleted by amendment, P.L.2001, c.152).
 - (iii) With respect to experience rating years beginning on or after
- 8 July 1, 1998 ¹ and before July 1, 2002 ¹, the new employer rate or the
- 9 unemployment experience rate of an employer under this section shall
- 10 be the rate which appears in the column headed by the Unemployment
- 11 Trust Fund Reserve Ratio as of the applicable calculation date and on
- 12 the line with the Employer Reserve Ratio, as defined in paragraph 4 of
- this subsection (R.S.43:21-7 (c)(4)), as set forth in the following table:

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1	EXPERIENCE RATING TAX TABLE										
2	Fund Reserve Ratio ¹										
3											
4		4.50%	3.50%	3.00%	2.50%	2.49%					
5	Employer	and	to	to	to	and					
6	Reserve	Over	4.49%	3.49%	2.99%	Under					
7	Ratio ²	A	В	C	D	E					
8	Positive Reserve Ratio:										
9	17% and over	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.2					
10	16.00% to 16.99%	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.2					
11	15.00% to 15.99%	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2					
12	14.00% to 14.99%	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.2					
13	13.00% to 13.99%	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2					
14	12.00% to 12.99%	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2					
15	11.00% to 11.99%	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2					
16	10.00% to 10.99%	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6					
17	9.00% to 9.99%	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.9					
18	8.00% to 8.99%	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.3					
19	7.00% to 7.99%	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.6					
20	6.00% to 6.99%	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.0					
21	5.00% to 5.99%	1.9	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.4					
22	4.00% to 4.99%	2.0	2.6	3.1	3.4	3.7					
23	3.00% to 3.99%	2.1	2.7	3.2	3.6	3.9					
24	2.00% to 2.99%	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.7	4.0					
25	1.00% to 1.99%	2.3	2.9	3.4	3.8	4.1					
26	0.00% to 0.99%	2.4	3.0	3.6	4.0	4.3					
27	Deficit Reserve Ratio:										
28	-0.00% to -2.99%	3.4	4.3	5.1	5.6	6.1					
29	-3.00% to -5.99%	3.4	4.3	5.1	5.7	6.2					
30	-6.00% to -8.99%	3.5	4.4	5.2	5.8	6.3					
31	-9.00% to-11.99%	3.5	4.5	5.3	5.9	6.4					
32	-12.00%to-14.99%	3.6	4.6	5.4	6.0	6.5					
33	-15.00%to-19.99%	3.6	4.6	5.5	6.1	6.6					
34	-20.00%to-24.99%	3.7	4.7	5.6	6.2	6.7					
35	-25.00%to-29.99%	3.7	4.8	5.6	6.3	6.8					
36	-30.00%to-34.99%	3.8	4.8	5.7	6.3	6.9					
37	-35.00% and under	5.4	5.4	5.8	6.4	7.0					
38	New Employer Rate	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.4					
39	¹ Fund balance as of Marc	h 31 as	a perce	entage o	of taxab	le wage					

¹Fund balance as of March 31 as a percentage of taxable wages in 40 the prior calendar year.

²Employer Reserve Ratio (Contributions minus benefits as a percentage of employer's taxable wages).

 ⁽iv) With respect to experience rating years beginning on or after
 July 1, 2002, the new employer rate or the unemployment experience
 rate of an employer under this section shall be the rate which appears
 in the column headed by the Unemployment Trust Fund Reserve Ratio

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1	as of the applicable calculation date and on the line with the Employer									
2	Reserve Ratio, as defined in paragraph 4 of this subsection									
3	(R.S.43:21-7 (c)(4)), as set forth in the following table:									
4										
5	EXPERIENCE RATING TAX TABLE									
6	Fund Reserve Ratio ¹									
7										
8		<u>3.50%</u>	3.00%	2.50%	2.00%	<u>1.99%</u>				
9	Employer	<u>and</u>	<u>to</u>	<u>to</u>	<u>to</u>	and and				
10	Reserve	<u>Over</u>	3.49%	<u>2.99%</u>	<u>2.49%</u>	<u>Under</u>				
11	Ratio ²	<u>A</u>	<u>B</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>D</u>	<u>E</u>				
12	Positive Reserve Ratio:									
13	17% and over	0.3	<u>0.4</u>	<u>0.5</u>	0.6	<u>1.2</u>				
14	16.00% to 16.99%		<u>0.5</u>	0.6	0.6	<u>1.2</u>				
15	15.00% to 15.99%	<u>0.4</u>	<u>0.6</u>	0.7	0.7	<u>1.2</u>				
16	14.00% to 14.99%		0.6		0.8	<u>1.2</u>				
17	13.00% to 13.99%	0.6	<u>0.7</u>		0.9	<u>1.2</u>				
18	12.00% to 12.99%		<u>0.8</u>		1.0	<u>1.2</u>				
19	11.00% to 11.99%	0.7	<u>0.8</u>	<u>1.0</u>	<u>1.1</u>	<u>1.2</u>				
20	10.00% to 10.99%	0.9	<u>1.1</u>	<u>1.3</u>	<u>1.5</u>	<u>1.6</u>				
21	9.00% to 9.99%		<u>1.3</u>			<u>1.9</u>				
22		<u>1.3</u>	<u>1.6</u>			2.3				
23	7.00% to 7.99%	<u>1.4</u>	<u>1.8</u>			2.6				
24	6.00% to 6.99%	<u>1.7</u>	<u>2.1</u>	<u>2.5</u>	2.8	3.0				
25	5.00% to 5.99%		<u>2.4</u>		3.1	<u>3.4</u>				
26	4.00% to 4.99%		<u>2.6</u>			<u>3.7</u>				
27	3.00% to 3.99%	<u>2.1</u>	<u>2.7</u>		3.6	<u>3.9</u>				
28	2.00% to 2.99%	<u>2.2</u>	<u>2.8</u>		<u>3.7</u>	<u>4.0</u>				
29		<u>2.3</u>	<u>2.9</u>		3.8	<u>4.1</u>				
30	0.00% to 0.99%	<u>2.4</u>	3.0	3.6	4.0	<u>4.3</u>				
31	<u>Deficit Reserve Ratio:</u>									
32		<u>3.4</u>	<u>4.3</u>		<u>5.6</u>	<u>6.1</u>				
33	-3.00% to -5.99%		4.3	<u>5.1</u>	<u>5.7</u>	<u>6.2</u>				
34	-6.00% to -8.99%	·	<u>4.4</u>		<u>5.8</u>	<u>6.3</u>				
35	<u>-9.00% to-11.99%</u>	<u>3.5</u>	<u>4.5</u>		<u>5.9</u>	<u>6.4</u>				
36	-12.00%to-14.99%	3.6	<u>4.6</u>		6.0	<u>6.5</u>				
37	-15.00%to-19.99%		<u>4.6</u>		6.1	<u>6.6</u>				
38	-20.00%to-24.99%		<u>4.7</u>	<u>5.6</u>	<u>6.2</u>	<u>6.7</u>				
39	-25.00%to-29.99%	<u>3.7</u>	<u>4.8</u>		<u>6.3</u>	6.8				
40	-30.00%to-34.99%	3.8	<u>4.8</u>			<u>6.9</u>				
41	-35.00% and under	<u>5.4</u>	<u>5.4</u>	<u>5.8</u>	<u>6.4</u>	<u>7.0</u>				
42	New Employer Rate		<u>2.8</u>	<u>2.8</u>	3.1	3.4				
43	¹ Fund balance as of March 31 as a percentage of taxable wages in									
44	the prior calendar year.									
45	² Employer Reserve Ratio (Contributions minus benefits as a									
46	46 <u>percentage of employer's taxable wages).</u>									

(F)(i) (Deleted by amendment, P.L.1997, c.263).

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- 2 (ii) With respect to experience rating years beginning on or after 3 July 1, 1997, if the fund reserve ratio, based on the fund balance as of 4 the prior March 31, is less than 1.00%, the contribution rate for each 5 employer liable to pay contributions, as computed under subparagraph 6 (E) of this paragraph (5), shall be increased by a factor of 10% 7 computed to the nearest multiple of 1/10% if not already a multiple 8 thereof.
- 9 (G) On or after January 1, 1993, notwithstanding any other 10 provisions of this paragraph (5), the contribution rate for each employer liable to pay contributions, as computed under subparagraph 12 (E) of this paragraph (5), shall be decreased by 0.1%, except that, 13 during any experience rating year starting before January 1, 1998 in 14 which the fund reserve ratio is equal to or greater than 7.00% or 15 during any experience rating year starting on or after January 1, 1998, 16 in which the fund reserve ratio is equal to or greater than 3.5%, there shall be no decrease pursuant to this subparagraph (G) in the contribution of any employer who has a deficit reserve ratio of 18 negative 35.00% or under.
 - (H) On or after January 1, 1993 until December 31, 1993, notwithstanding any other provisions of this paragraph (5), the contribution rate for each employer liable to pay contributions, as computed under subparagraph (E) of this paragraph (5), shall be decreased by a factor of 52.0% computed to the nearest multiple of 1/10%, except that, if an employer has a deficit reserve ratio of negative 35.0% or under, the employer's rate of contribution shall not be reduced pursuant to this subparagraph (H) to less than 5.4%. The amount of the reduction in the employer contributions stipulated by this subparagraph (H) shall be in addition to the amount of the reduction in the employer contributions stipulated by subparagraph (G) of this paragraph (5), except that the rate of contribution of an employer who has a deficit reserve ratio of negative 35.0% or under shall not be reduced pursuant to this subparagraph (H) to less than 5.4% and the rate of contribution of any other employer shall not be reduced to less than 0.0%.

On or after January 1, 1994 until December 31, 1995, except as provided pursuant to subparagraph (I) of this paragraph (5), notwithstanding any other provisions of this paragraph (5), the contribution rate for each employer liable to pay contributions, as computed under subparagraph (E) of this paragraph (5), shall be decreased by a factor of 36.0% computed to the nearest multiple of 1/10%, except that, if an employer has a deficit reserve ratio of negative 35.0% or under, the employer's rate of contribution shall not be reduced pursuant to this subparagraph (H) to less than 5.4%. The amount of the reduction in the employer contributions stipulated by this subparagraph (H) shall be in addition to the amount of the

reduction in the employer contributions stipulated by subparagraph (G) of this paragraph (5), except that the rate of contribution of an employer who has a deficit reserve ratio of negative 35.0% or under shall not be reduced pursuant to this subparagraph (H) to less than 5.4% and the rate of contribution of any other employer shall not be reduced to less than 0.0%.

On or after April 1, 1996 until December 31, 1996, the contribution rate for each employer liable to pay contributions, as computed under subparagraph (E) of this paragraph (5), shall be decreased by a factor of 25.0% computed to the nearest multiple of 1/10%, except that, if an employer has a deficit reserve ratio of negative 35.0% or under, the employer's rate of contribution shall not be reduced pursuant to this subparagraph (H) to less than 5.4%. The amount of the reduction in the employer contributions stipulated by this subparagraph (H) shall be in addition to the amount of the reduction in the employer contributions stipulated by subparagraph (G) of this paragraph (5), except that the rate of contribution of an employer who has a deficit reserve ratio of negative 35.0% or under shall not be reduced pursuant to this subparagraph (H) to less than 5.4% and the rate of contribution of any other employer shall not be reduced to less than 0.0%.

On or after January 1, 1997 until December 31, 1997, the contribution rate for each employer liable to pay contributions, as computed under subparagraph (E) of this paragraph (5), shall be decreased by a factor of 10.0% computed to the nearest multiple of 1/10%, except that, if an employer has a deficit reserve ratio of negative 35.0% or under, the employer's rate of contribution shall not be reduced pursuant to this subparagraph (H) to less than 5.4%. The amount of the reduction in the employer contributions stipulated by this subparagraph (H) shall be in addition to the amount of the reduction in the employer contributions stipulated by subparagraph (G) of this paragraph (5), except that the rate of contribution of an employer who has a deficit reserve ratio of negative 35.0% or under shall not be reduced pursuant to this subparagraph (H) to less than 5.4% and the rate of contribution of any other employer shall not be reduced to less than 0.0%.

On and after January 1, 1998 until December 31, 2000 and on or after January 1, 2002 until June 30, ¹[2004] ³[2002] ¹] 2003, the contribution rate for each employer liable to pay contributions, as computed under subparagraph (E) of this paragraph (5), shall be decreased each calendar year by a factor, as set out below, computed to the nearest multiple of 1/10%, except that, if an employer has a deficit reserve ratio of negative 35.0% or under, the employer's rate of contribution shall not be reduced pursuant to this subparagraph (H) to less than 5.4%:

From January 1, 1998 until December 31, 1998, a factor of 12%; From January 1, 1999 until December 31, 1999, a factor of 10%;

- From January 1, 2000 until December 31, 2000, a factor of 7%.
- 2 From January 1, 2002 until June 30, 2002, a factor of 36%;
- 3 ¹[From July 1, 2002 until June 30, 2003, a factor of 15%;
- 4 From July 1, 2003 until December 31, 2004, a factor of 7%;]¹
- ³From July 1, 2002 until June 30, 2003, a factor of 15%.³
- 6 The amount of the reduction in the employer contributions
- 7 stipulated by this subparagraph (H) shall be in addition to the amount
- 8 of the reduction in the employer contributions stipulated by
- 9 subparagraph (G) of this paragraph (5), except that the rate of
- 10 contribution of an employer who has a deficit reserve ratio of negative
- 11 35.0% or under shall not be reduced pursuant to this subparagraph (H)
- 12 to less than 5.4% and the rate of contribution of any other employer
- shall not be reduced to less than 0.0%.
- (I) If the fund reserve ratio decreases to a level of less than 4.00% on March 31 of calendar year 1994 or calendar year 1995, the provisions of subparagraph (H) of this paragraph (5) shall cease to be in effect as of July 1 of that calendar year.
- 18 If, upon calculating the unemployment compensation fund reserve
- 19 ratio pursuant to R.S.43:21-7(c)(5)(D) prior to March 31, 1997,
- 20 March 31, 1998 or March 31, 1999, the controller finds that the fund
- 21 reserve ratio has decreased to a level of less than 3.00%, the
- 22 Commissioner of Labor shall notify the State Treasurer of this fact and
- 23 of the dollar amount necessary to bring the fund reserve ratio up to a
- 24 level of 3.00%. The State Treasurer shall, prior to March 31, 1997,
- 25 March 31, 1998 or March 31, 1999, as applicable, transfer from the
- 26 General Fund to the unemployment compensation fund, revenues in
- 27 the amount specified by the commissioner and which, upon deposit in
- 28 the unemployment compensation fund, shall result, upon recalculation,
- 29 in a fund reserve ratio used to determine employer contributions
- 30 beginning July 1, 1997, July 1, 1998, July 1, 1999, as applicable, of
- 31 at least 3.00%.
- 32 If, upon calculating the unemployment compensation fund reserve
- 33 ratio pursuant to R.S.43:21-7(c)(5)(D) prior to March 31, 2000, the
- 34 controller finds that the fund reserve ratio has decreased to a level of
- 35 less than 3.00%, the Commissioner of Labor shall notify the State
- 36 Treasurer of this fact and of the dollar amount necessary to bring the
- 37 fund reserve ratio up to a level of 3.00%. The State Treasurer shall,
- 38 prior to March 31, 2000, transfer from the General Fund to the
- 39 unemployment compensation fund, revenues in the amount specified
- 40 by the commissioner and which, upon deposit in the unemployment
- 41 compensation fund, shall result, upon recalculation, in a fund reserve
- 42 ratio used to determine employer contributions beginning July 1, 2000
- 43 of at least 3.00%.
- 44 (J) On or after July 1, 2001, notwithstanding any other provisions
- of this paragraph (5), the contribution rate for each employer liable to
- 46 pay contributions, as computed under subparagraph (E) of this

paragraph (5), shall be decreased by 0.0175%, except that, during any experience rating year starting on or after July 1, 2001, in which the 3 fund reserve ratio is equal to or greater than 3.5%, there shall be no 4 decrease pursuant to this subparagraph (J) in the contribution of any 5 employer who has a deficit reserve ratio of negative 35.00% or under. 6 The amount of the reduction in the employer contributions stipulated 7 by this subparagraph (J) shall be in addition to the amount of the 8 reduction in the employer contributions stipulated by subparagraphs 9 (G) and (H) of this paragraph (5), except that the rate of contribution 10 of an employer who has a deficit reserve ratio of negative 35.0% or

under shall not be reduced pursuant to this subparagraph (J) to less

than 5.4% and the rate of contribution of any other employer shall not be reduced to less than 0.0%.

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(6) Additional contributions.

15 Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any employer who has 16 been assigned a contribution rate pursuant to subsection (c) of this 17 section for the year commencing July 1, 1948, and for any year 18 commencing July 1 thereafter, may voluntarily make payment of 19 additional contributions, and upon such payment shall receive a 20 recomputation of the experience rate applicable to such employer, 21 including in the calculation the additional contribution so made. Any 22 such additional contribution shall be made during the 30-day period 23 following the date of the mailing to the employer of the notice of his 24 contribution rate as prescribed in this section, unless, for good cause, 25 the time for payment has been extended by the controller for not to 26 exceed an additional 60 days; provided that in no event may such 27 payments which are made later than 120 days after the beginning of 28 the year for which such rates are effective be considered in 29 determining the experience rate for the year in which the payment is 30 made. Any employer receiving any extended period of time within 31 which to make such additional payment and failing to make such 32 payment timely shall be, in addition to the required amount of 33 additional payment, a penalty of 5% thereof or \$5.00, whichever is 34 greater, not to exceed \$50.00. Any adjustment under this subsection 35 shall be made only in the form of credits against accrued or future 36 contributions.

(7) Transfers.

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(A) Upon the transfer of the organization, trade or business, or substantially all the assets of an employer to a successor in interest, whether by merger, consolidation, sale, transfer, descent or otherwise, the controller shall transfer the employment experience of the predecessor employer to the successor in interest, including credit for past years, contributions paid, annual payrolls, benefit charges, et cetera, applicable to such predecessor employer, pursuant to regulation, if it is determined that the employment experience of the predecessor employer with respect to the organization, trade, assets

or business which has been transferred may be considered indicative 2 of the future employment experience of the successor in interest. 3 Unless the predecessor employer was owned or controlled (by legally 4 enforceable means or otherwise), directly or indirectly, by the 5 successor in interest, or the predecessor employer and the successor 6 in interest were owned or controlled (by legally enforceable means or 7 otherwise), directly or indirectly, by the same interest or interests, the 8 transfer of the employment experience of the predecessor shall not be 9 effective if such successor in interest, within four months of the date 10 of such transfer of the organization, trade, assets or business, or 11 thereafter upon good cause shown, files a written notice protesting the 12 transfer of the employment experience of the predecessor employer.

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- (B) An employer who transfers part of his or its organization, trade, assets or business to a successor in interest, whether by merger, consolidation, sale, transfer, descent or otherwise, may jointly make application with such successor in interest for transfer of that portion of the employment experience of the predecessor employer relating to the portion of the organization, trade, assets or business transferred to the successor in interest, including credit for past years, contributions paid, annual payrolls, benefit charges, et cetera, applicable to such predecessor employer. The transfer of employment experience may be allowed pursuant to regulation only if it is found that the employment experience of the predecessor employer with respect to the portion of the organization, trade, assets or business which has been transferred may be considered indicative of the future employment experience of the successor in interest. Credit shall be given to the successor in interest only for the years during which contributions were paid by the predecessor employer with respect to that part of the organization, trade, assets or business transferred.
- (C) A transfer of the employment experience in whole or in part having become final, the predecessor employer thereafter shall not be entitled to consideration for an adjusted rate based upon his or its experience or the part thereof, as the case may be, which has thus been transferred. A successor in interest to whom employment experience or a part thereof is transferred pursuant to this subsection shall, as of the date of the transfer of the organization, trade, assets or business, or part thereof, immediately become an employer if not theretofore an employer subject to this chapter (R.S.43:21-1 et seq.).
- (d) Contributions of workers to the unemployment compensation fund and the State disability benefits fund.
- (1) (A) For periods after January 1, 1975, each worker shall contribute to the fund 1% of his wages with respect to his employment with an employer, which occurs on and after January 1, 1975, after such employer has satisfied the condition set forth in subsection (h) of R.S.43:21-19 with respect to becoming an employer; provided, however, that such contributions shall be at the rate of 1/2 of 1% of

wages paid with respect to employment while the worker is in the 2 employ of the State of New Jersey, or any governmental entity or 3 instrumentality which is an employer as defined under 4 R.S.43:21-19(h)(5), or is covered by an approved private plan under 5 the "Temporary Disability Benefits Law" or while the worker is 6 exempt from the provisions of the "Temporary Disability Benefits 7 Law" under section 7 of that law, P.L.1948, c.110 (C.43:21-31).

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- (B) Effective January 1, 1978 there shall be no contributions by workers in the employ of any governmental or nongovernmental employer electing or required to make payments in lieu of contributions unless the employer is covered by the State plan under the "Temporary Disability Benefits Law" (C.43:21-37 et seq.), and in that case contributions shall be at the rate of 1/2 of 1%, except that commencing July 1, 1986, workers in the employ of any nongovernmental employer electing or required to make payments in lieu of contributions shall be required to make contributions to the fund at the same rate prescribed for workers of other nongovernmental employers.
- 19 (C) (i) Notwithstanding the above provisions of this paragraph (1), during the period starting July 1, 1986 and ending December 31, 1992, 20 21 each worker shall contribute to the fund 1.125% of wages paid with 22 respect to his employment with a governmental employer electing or 23 required to pay contributions or nongovernmental employer, including 24 a nonprofit organization which is an employer as defined under 25 R.S.43:21-19(h)(6), regardless of whether that nonprofit organization 26 elects or is required to finance its benefit costs with contributions to 27 the fund or by payments in lieu of contributions, after that employer 28 has satisfied the conditions set forth in subsection R.S.43:21-19(h) 29 with respect to becoming an employer. Contributions, however, shall 30 be at the rate of 0.625% while the worker is covered by an approved 31 private plan under the "Temporary Disability Benefits Law" while the 32 worker is exempt under section 7 of that law, P.L.1948, c.110 33 (C.43:21-31) or any other provision of that law; provided that such 34 contributions shall be at the rate of 0.625% of wages paid with respect 35 to employment with the State of New Jersey or any other 36 governmental entity or instrumentality electing or required to make 37 payments in lieu of contributions and which is covered by the State plan under the "Temporary Disability Benefits Law," except that, while 38 39 the worker is exempt from the provisions of the "Temporary Disability 40 Benefits Law" under section 7 of that law, P.L.1948, c.110 41 (C.43:21-31) or any other provision of that law, or is covered for 42 disability benefits by an approved private plan of the employer, the 43 contributions to the fund shall be 0.125%. 44
 - (ii) (Deleted by amendment, P.L.1995, c.422.)
- 45 (D) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this paragraph (1), 46 during the period starting January 1, 1993 and ending June 30, 1994,

1 each worker shall contribute to the unemployment compensation fund 2 0.5% of wages paid with respect to the worker's employment with a 3 governmental employer electing or required to pay contributions or 4 nongovernmental employer, including a nonprofit organization which 5 is an employer as defined under paragraph (6) of subsection (h) of 6 R.S.43:21-19, regardless of whether that nonprofit organization elects 7 or is required to finance its benefit costs with contributions to the fund 8 or by payments in lieu of contributions, after that employer has 9 satisfied the conditions set forth in subsection (h) of R.S.43:21-19 10 with respect to becoming an employer. No contributions, however, 11 shall be made by the worker while the worker is covered by an 12 approved private plan under the "Temporary Disability Benefits Law," 13 P.L.1948, c.110 (C.43:21-25 et seq.) or while the worker is exempt 14 under section 7 of P.L.1948, c.110 (C.43:21-31) or any other 15 provision of that law; provided that the contributions shall be at the 16 rate of 0.50% of wages paid with respect to employment with the 17 State of New Jersey or any other governmental entity or 18 instrumentality electing or required to make payments in lieu of 19 contributions and which is covered by the State plan under the "Temporary Disability Benefits Law," except that, while the worker is 20 21 exempt from the provisions of the "Temporary Disability Benefits 22 Law" under section 7 of that law, P.L.1948, c.110 (C.43:21-31) or any 23 other provision of that law, or is covered for disability benefits by an 24 approved private plan of the employer, no contributions shall be made 25 to the fund.

26 Each worker shall, starting on January 1, 1996 and ending March 27 31, 1996, contribute to the unemployment compensation fund 0.60% 28 of wages paid with respect to the worker's employment with a 29 governmental employer electing or required to pay contributions or 30 nongovernmental employer, including a nonprofit organization which 31 is an employer as defined under paragraph (6) of subsection (h) of 32 R.S.43:21-19, regardless of whether that nonprofit organization elects 33 or is required to finance its benefit costs with contributions to the fund 34 or by payments in lieu of contributions, after that employer has 35 satisfied the conditions set forth in subsection (h) of R.S.43:21-19 36 with respect to becoming an employer, provided that the contributions 37 shall be at the rate of 0.10% of wages paid with respect to 38 employment with the State of New Jersey or any other governmental 39 entity or instrumentality electing or required to make payments in lieu 40 of contributions.

Each worker shall, starting on January 1, 1998 and ending December 31, 1998, contribute to the unemployment compensation fund 0.10% of wages paid with respect to the worker's employment with a governmental employer electing or required to pay contributions or nongovernmental employer, including a nonprofit organization which is an employer as defined under paragraph (6) of

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subsection (h) of R.S.43:21-19, regardless of whether that nonprofit organization elects or is required to finance its benefit costs with contributions to the fund or by payments in lieu of contributions, after that employer has satisfied the conditions set forth in subsection (h) of R.S.43:21-19 with respect to becoming an employer, provided that the contributions shall be at the rate of 0.10% of wages paid with respect to employment with the State of New Jersey or any other governmental entity or instrumentality electing or required to make payments in lieu of contributions.

Each worker shall, starting on January 1, 1999 until December 31, 1999, contribute to the unemployment compensation fund 0.15% of wages paid with respect to the worker's employment with a governmental employer electing or required to pay contributions or nongovernmental employer, including a nonprofit organization which is an employer as defined under paragraph (6) of subsection (h) of R.S.43:21-19, regardless of whether that nonprofit organization elects or is required to finance its benefit costs with contributions to the fund or by payments in lieu of contributions, after that employer has satisfied the conditions set forth in subsection (h) of R.S.43:21-19 with respect to becoming an employer, provided that the contributions shall be at the rate of 0.10% of wages paid with respect to employment with the State of New Jersey or any other governmental entity or instrumentality electing or required to make payments in lieu of contributions.

Each worker shall, starting on January 1, 2000 until December 31, 2001, contribute to the unemployment compensation fund 0.20% of wages paid with respect to the worker's employment with a governmental employer electing or required to pay contributions or nongovernmental employer, including a nonprofit organization which is an employer as defined under paragraph (6) of subsection (h) of R.S.43:21-19, regardless of whether that nonprofit organization elects or is required to finance its benefit costs with contributions to the fund or by payments in lieu of contributions, after that employer has satisfied the conditions set forth in subsection (h) of R.S.43:21-19 with respect to becoming an employer, provided that the contributions shall be at the rate of 0.10% of wages paid with respect to employment with the State of New Jersey or any other governmental entity or instrumentality electing or required to make payments in lieu of contributions.

Each worker shall, starting on January 1, 2002 until ¹ [December 31,] ¹ [2002,] ¹ [2006,] June 30, ³ [2002] 2003 ³, ¹ contribute to the unemployment compensation fund 0.1825% of wages paid with respect to the worker's employment with a governmental employer electing or required to pay contributions or a nongovernmental employer, including a nonprofit organization which is an employer as defined under paragraph (6) of subsection (h) of R.S.43:21-19,

regardless of whether that nonprofit organization elects or is required to finance its benefit costs with contributions to the fund or by payments in lieu of contributions, after that employer has satisfied the conditions set forth in subsection (h) of R.S.43:21-19 with respect to becoming an employer, provided that the contributions shall be at the rate of 0.0825% of wages paid with respect to employment with the State of New Jersey or any other governmental entity or instrumentality electing or required to make payments in lieu of contributions.

Each worker shall, starting on and after ¹[January 1,] ¹ [2003,] ¹[2007,] July 1, ³[2002] 2003 ³, ¹ contribute to the unemployment compensation fund 0.3825% of wages paid with respect to the worker's employment with a governmental employer electing or required to pay contributions or nongovernmental employer, including a nonprofit organization which is an employer as defined under paragraph (6) of subsection (h) of R.S.43:21-19, regardless of whether that nonprofit organization elects or is required to finance its benefit costs with contributions to the fund or by payments in lieu of contributions, after that employer has satisfied the conditions set forth in subsection (h) of R.S.43:21-19 with respect to becoming an employer, provided that the contributions shall be at the rate of 0.0825% of wages paid with respect to employment with the State of New Jersey or any other governmental entity or instrumentality electing or required to make payments in lieu of contributions.

- (E) Each employer shall, notwithstanding any provision of law in this State to the contrary, withhold in trust the amount of his workers' contributions from their wages at the time such wages are paid, shall show such deduction on his payroll records, shall furnish such evidence thereof to his workers as the division or controller may prescribe, and shall transmit all such contributions, in addition to his own contributions, to the office of the controller in such manner and at such times as may be prescribed. If any employer fails to deduct the contributions of any of his workers at the time their wages are paid, or fails to make a deduction therefor at the time wages are paid for the next succeeding payroll period, he alone shall thereafter be liable for such contributions, and for the purpose of R.S.43:21-14, such contributions shall be treated as employer's contributions required from him.
- (F) As used in this chapter (R.S.43:21-1 et seq.), except when the context clearly requires otherwise, the term "contributions" shall include the contributions of workers pursuant to this section.
- (G) Each worker shall, starting on July 1, 1994, contribute to the State disability benefits fund an amount equal to 0.50% of wages paid with respect to the worker's employment with a government employer electing or required to pay contributions to the State disability benefits fund or nongovernmental employer, including a nonprofit organization

- which is an employer as defined under paragraph (6) of subsection (h)
- 2 of R.S.43:21-19, unless the employer is covered by an approved
- 3 private disability plan or is exempt from the provisions of the
- 4 "Temporary Disability Benefits Law," P.L.1948, c.110 (C.43:21-25 et
- 5 seq.) under section 7 of that law (C.43:21-31) or any other provision 6 of that law.
- 7 (2) (A) (Deleted by amendment, P.L.1984, c.24.)
- 8 (B) (Deleted by amendment, P.L.1984, c.24.)
- 9 (C) (Deleted by amendment, P.L.1994, c.112.)
- 10 (D) (Deleted by amendment, P.L.1994, c.112.)
- 11 (E) (i) (Deleted by amendment, P.L.1994, c.112.)
- 12 (ii) (Deleted by amendment, P.L.1996, c.28.)
- 13 (iii) (Deleted by amendment, P.L.1994, c.112.) 14 (3) If an employee receives wages from more than one employer 15 during any calendar year, and either the sum of his contributions 16 deposited in and credited to the State disability benefits fund plus the 17 amount of his contributions, if any, required towards the costs of 18 benefits under one or more approved private plans under the 19 provisions of section 9 of the "Temporary Disability Benefits Law" 20 (C.43:21-33) and deducted from his wages, or the sum of such latter 21 contributions, if the employee is covered during such calendar year 22 only by two or more private plans, exceeds an amount equal to 1/2 of 23 1% of the "wages" determined in accordance with the provisions of 24 R.S.43:21-7(b)(3) during the calendar years beginning on or after 25 January 1, 1976, the employee shall be entitled to a refund of the 26 excess if he makes a claim to the controller within two years after the 27 end of the calendar year in which the wages are received with respect 28 to which the refund is claimed and establishes his right to such refund. 29 Such refund shall be made by the controller from the State disability 30 benefits fund. No interest shall be allowed or paid with respect to any 31 such refund. The controller shall, in accordance with prescribed 32 regulations, determine the portion of the aggregate amount of such 33 refunds made during any calendar year which is applicable to private 34 plans for which deductions were made under section 9 of the 35 "Temporary Disability Benefits Law," such determination to be based 36 upon the ratio of the amount of such wages exempt from contributions 37 to such fund, as provided in subparagraph (B) of paragraph (1) of this 38 subsection with respect to coverage under private plans, to the total 39 wages so exempt plus the amount of such wages subject to 40 contributions to the disability benefits fund, as provided in 41 subparagraph (G) of paragraph (1) of this subsection. The controller

shall, in accordance with prescribed regulations, prorate the amount

so determined among the applicable private plans in the proportion

that the wages covered by each plan bear to the total private plan

wages involved in such refunds, and shall assess against and recover

from the employer, or the insurer if the insurer has indemnified the

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employer with respect thereto, the amount so prorated. The provisions of R.S.43:21-14 with respect to collection of employer contributions shall apply to such assessments. The amount so recovered by the controller shall be paid into the State disability benefits fund.

- (4) If an individual does not receive any wages from the employing unit which for the purposes of this chapter (R.S.43:21-1 et seq.) is treated as his employer, or receives his wages from some other employing unit, such employer shall nevertheless be liable for such individual's contributions in the first instance; and after payment thereof such employer may deduct the amount of such contributions from any sums payable by him to such employing unit, or may recover the amount of such contributions from such employing unit, or, in the absence of such an employing unit, from such individual, in a civil action; provided proceedings therefor are instituted within three months after the date on which such contributions are payable. General rules shall be prescribed whereby such an employing unit may recover the amount of such contributions from such individuals in the same manner as if it were the employer.
- (5) Every employer who has elected to become an employer subject to this chapter (R.S.43:21-1 et seq.), or to cease to be an employer subject to this chapter (R.S.43:21-1 et seq.), pursuant to the provisions of R.S.43:21-8, shall post and maintain printed notices of such election on his premises, of such design, in such numbers, and at such places as the director may determine to be necessary to give notice thereof to persons in his service.
- (6) Contributions by workers, payable to the controller as herein provided, shall be exempt from garnishment, attachment, execution, or any other remedy for the collection of debts.
 - (e) Contributions by employers to State disability benefits fund.
- (1) Except as hereinafter provided, each employer shall, in addition to the contributions required by subsections (a), (b), and (c) of this section, contribute 1/2 of 1% of the wages paid by such employer to workers with respect to employment unless he is not a covered employer as defined in section 3 of the "Temporary Disability Benefits Law" (C.43:21-27 (a)), except that the rate for the State of New Jersey shall be 1/10 of 1% for the calendar year 1980 and for the first six months of 1981. Prior to July 1, 1981 and prior to July 1 each year thereafter, the controller shall review the experience accumulated in the account of the State of New Jersey and establish a rate for the next following fiscal year which, in combination with worker contributions, will produce sufficient revenue to keep the account in balance; except that the rate so established shall not be less than 1/10 of 1%. Such contributions shall become due and be paid by the employer to the controller for the State disability benefits fund as established by law, in accordance with such regulations as may be prescribed, and shall

not be deducted, in whole or in part, from the remuneration of individuals in his employ. In the payment of any contributions, a fractional part of a cent shall be disregarded unless it amounts to \$0.005 or more, in which case it shall be increased to \$0.01.

- (2) During the continuance of coverage of a worker by an approved private plan of disability benefits under the "Temporary Disability Benefits Law," the employer shall be exempt from the contributions required by subparagraph (1) above with respect to wages paid to such worker.
- (3) (A) The rates of contribution as specified in subparagraph (1) above shall be subject to modification as provided herein with respect to employer contributions due on and after July 1, 1951.
- (B) A separate disability benefits account shall be maintained for each employer required to contribute to the State disability benefits fund and such account shall be credited with contributions deposited in and credited to such fund with respect to employment occurring on and after January 1, 1949. Each employer's account shall be credited with all contributions paid on or before January 31 of any calendar year on his own behalf and on behalf of individuals in his service with respect to employment occurring in preceding calendar years; provided, however, that if January 31 of any calendar year falls on a Saturday or Sunday an employer's account shall be credited as of January 31 of such calendar year with all the contributions which he has paid on or before the next succeeding day which is not a Saturday or Sunday. But nothing in this act shall be construed to grant any employer or individuals in his service prior claims or rights to the amounts paid by him to the fund either on his own behalf or on behalf of such individuals. Benefits paid to any covered individual in accordance with Article III of the "Temporary Disability Benefits Law" on or before December 31 of any calendar year with respect to disability in such calendar year and in preceding calendar years shall be charged against the account of the employer by whom such individual was employed at the commencement of such disability or by whom he was last employed, if out of employment.
 - (C) The controller may prescribe regulations for the establishment, maintenance, and dissolution of joint accounts by two or more employers, and shall, in accordance with such regulations and upon application by two or more employers to establish such an account, or to merge their several individual accounts in a joint account, maintain such joint account as if it constituted a single employer's account.
 - (D) Prior to July 1 of each calendar year, the controller shall make a preliminary determination of the rate of contribution for the 12 months commencing on such July 1 for each employer subject to the contribution requirements of this subsection (e).
 - (1) Such preliminary rate shall be 1/2 of 1% unless on the preceding January 31 of such year such employer shall have been a

covered employer who has paid contributions to the State disability benefits fund with respect to employment in the three calendar years immediately preceding such year.

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- (2) If the minimum requirements in (1) above have been fulfilled and the credited contributions exceed the benefits charged by more than \$500.00, such preliminary rate shall be as follows:
- (i) 2/10 of 1% if such excess over \$500.00 exceeds 1% but is less than 1 1/4% of his average annual payroll (as defined in this chapter 9 (R.S.43:21-1 et seq.));
- 10 (ii) 15/100 of 1% if such excess over \$500.00 equals or exceeds 1 1/4% but is less than 1 1/2% of his average annual payroll; 11
 - (iii) 1/10 of 1% if such excess over \$500.00 equals or exceeds 1 1/2% of his average annual payroll.
 - (3) If the minimum requirements in (1) above have been fulfilled and the contributions credited exceed the benefits charged but by not more than \$500.00 plus 1% of his average annual payroll, or if the benefits charged exceed the contributions credited but by not more than \$500.00, the preliminary rate shall be 1/4 of 1%.
- 19 (4) If the minimum requirements in (1) above have been fulfilled 20 and the benefits charged exceed the contributions credited by more 21 than \$500.00, such preliminary rate shall be as follows:
- 22 (i) 35/100 of 1% if such excess over \$500.00 is less than 1/4 of 1% 23 of his average annual payroll;
 - (ii) 45/100 of 1% if such excess over \$500.00 equals or exceeds 1/4 of 1% but is less than 1/2 of 1% of his average annual payroll;
 - (iii) 55/100 of 1% if such excess over \$500.00 equals or exceeds 1/2 of 1% but is less than 3/4 of 1% of his average annual payroll;
 - (iv) 65/100 of 1% if such excess over \$500.00 equals or exceeds 3/4 of 1% but is less than 1% of his average annual payroll;
 - (v) 75/100 of 1% if such excess over \$500.00 equals or exceeds 1% of his average annual payroll.
 - (5) Determination of the preliminary rate as specified in (2), (3) and (4) above shall be subject, however, to the condition that it shall in no event be decreased by more than 1/10 of 1% of wages or increased by more than 2/10 of 1% of wages from the preliminary rate determined for the preceding year in accordance with (1), (2), (3) or (4), whichever shall have been applicable.
- 37 38 (E) (1) Prior to July 1 of each calendar year the controller shall 39 determine the amount of the State disability benefits fund as of 40 December 31 of the preceding calendar year, increased by the 41 contributions paid thereto during January of the current calendar year with respect to employment occurring in the preceding calendar year. 42 43 If such amount exceeds the net amount withdrawn from the 44 unemployment trust fund pursuant to section 23 of the "Temporary 45 Disability Benefits Law," P.L.1948, c.110 (C.43:21-47) plus the

amount at the end of such preceding calendar year of the

unemployment disability account (as defined in section 22 of said law (C.43:21-46)), such excess shall be expressed as a percentage of the wages on which contributions were paid to the State disability benefits fund on or before January 31 with respect to employment in the preceding calendar year.

- (2) The controller shall then make a final determination of the rates of contribution for the 12 months commencing July 1 of such year for employers whose preliminary rates are determined as provided in (D) hereof, as follows:
- (i) If the percentage determined in accordance with paragraph (E)(1) of this subsection equals or exceeds 1 1/4%, the final employer rates shall be the preliminary rates determined as provided in (D) hereof, except that if the employer's preliminary rate is determined as provided in (D)(2) or (D)(3) hereof, the final employer rate shall be the preliminary employer rate decreased by such percentage of excess taken to the nearest 5/100 of 1%, but in no case shall such final rate be less than 1/10 of 1%.
 - (ii) If the percentage determined in accordance with paragraph (E)(1) of this subsection equals or exceeds 3/4 of 1% and is less than 1 1/4 of 1%, the final employer rates shall be the preliminary employer rates.
 - (iii) If the percentage determined in accordance with paragraph (E)(1) of this subsection is less than 3/4 of 1%, but in excess of 1/4 of 1%, the final employer rates shall be the preliminary employer rates determined as provided in (D) hereof increased by the difference between 3/4 of 1% and such percentage taken to the nearest 5/100 of 1%; provided, however, that no such final rate shall be more than 1/4 of 1% in the case of an employer whose preliminary rate is determined as provided in (D)(2) hereof, more than 1/2 of 1% in the case of an employer whose preliminary rate is determined as provided in (D)(1) and (D)(3) hereof, nor more than 3/4 of 1% in the case of an employer whose preliminary rate is determined as provided in (D)(4) hereof.
 - (iv) If the amount of the State disability benefits fund determined as provided in paragraph (E)(1) of this subsection is equal to or less than 1/4 of 1%, then the final rate shall be 2/5 of 1% in the case of an employer whose preliminary rate is determined as provided in (D)(2) hereof, 7/10 of 1% in the case of an employer whose preliminary rate is determined as provided in (D)(1) and (D)(3) hereof, and 1.1% in the case of an employer whose preliminary rate is determined as provided in (D)(4) hereof. Notwithstanding any other provision of law or any determination made by the controller with respect to any 12-month period commencing on July 1, 1970, the final rates for all employers for the period beginning January 1, 1971, shall be as set forth herein. (cf. P.L.2001, c.152, s.13)

46 ²[3.] <u>4.</u>² Section 29 of P.L.1992, c.160 (C.43:21-7b) is amended to read as follows:

29. a. Beginning January 1, 1993 until December 31, 1995, except as provided pursuant to subsection b. of this section, each employee shall, in such a manner and at such times as determined by the commissioner, contribute to the fund an amount equal to 0.6% of the employee's taxable wages.

Beginning April 1, 1996 through December 31, 1996, each employee shall, in such a manner and at such times as determined by the commissioner, contribute to the fund an amount equal to 0.6% of the employee's taxable wages, except that the total amount contributed to the fund when combined with the employee's contribution made pursuant to R.S.43:31-7(d)(1)(D) for the period January 1, 1996 through March 31, 1996, shall not exceed 0.6% of the employee's taxable wages for the 1996 calendar year.

Beginning January 1, 1997 through December 31, 1997, each employee shall, in such a manner and at such times as determined by the commissioner, contribute to the fund an amount equal to 0.5% of the employee's taxable wages.

Beginning on January 1, 1998 until December 31, 1998, each employee shall, in such a manner and at such times as determined by the commissioner, contribute to the fund an amount equal to 0.30% of the employee's taxable wages.

Beginning on January 1, 1999 until December 31, 1999, each employee shall, in such a manner and at such times as determined by the commissioner, contribute to the fund an amount equal to 0.25% of the employee's taxable wages.

Beginning on January 1, 2000 until ¹[December 31,] ¹ [2002,] ¹[2006] June 30, ³[2002] 2003 ³, ¹each employee shall, in such a manner and at such times as determined by the commissioner, contribute to the fund an amount equal to 0.20% of the employee's taxable wages.

Also beginning on January 1, 1993 until December 31, 1995 and beginning April 1, 1996 until December 31, 1997, each employer shall, in such a manner and at such times as determined by the commissioner, contribute to the fund an amount equal to the amount that the employer's contribution to the unemployment compensation fund is decreased pursuant to subparagraph (H) of paragraph (5) of subsection (c) of R.S.43:21-7.

Also beginning on January 1, 1998 until December 31, 2000, ¹and beginning on January 1, 2002 and ending June 30, ³ [2002¹] 2003, ³ each employer shall, in such a manner and at such times as determined by the commissioner, contribute to the fund an amount equal to the amount that the employer's contribution to the unemployment compensation fund is decreased pursuant to subparagraph (H) of paragraph (5) of subsection (c) of R.S.43:21-7.

b. If the unemployment compensation fund reserve ratio, as

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determined pursuant to paragraph (5) of subsection (c) of 2 R.S.43:21-7, decreases to a level of less than 4.00% on March 31 of 3 calendar year 1994 or calendar year 1995, the provisions of subsection 4 a. of this section shall cease to be in effect as of July 1 of that calendar 5 year and each employer who would be subject to making the 6 contributions pursuant to subsection a. of this section if that 7 subsection were in effect shall, beginning on July 1 of that calendar 8 year, contribute to the fund an amount equal to 0.62% of the total 9 wages paid by the employer and shall continue to contribute that 10 amount until December 31, 1995.

11 c. If the total amount of contributions to the fund pursuant to this 12 section during the calendar year 1993 exceeds \$600 million, all 13 contributions which exceed \$600 million shall be deposited in the 14 unemployment compensation fund. If the total amount of 15 contributions to the fund pursuant to this section during calendar year 16 1994 or calendar year 1995 exceeds \$500 million, all contributions 17 which exceed \$500 million shall be deposited in the unemployment 18 compensation fund. If the total amount of contributions made to the 19 fund pursuant to this section for the calendar year 1996 or 1997 20 exceeds \$330 million, all contributions which exceed \$330 million in 21 calendar year 1996 or 1997 shall be deposited in the unemployment 22 compensation fund. If the total amount of contributions made to the 23 fund pursuant to this section for the calendar year 1998 exceeds \$288 24 million, all contributions which exceed \$288 million in the calendar 25 year 1998 shall be deposited in the unemployment compensation fund. 26 If the total amount of contributions made to the fund pursuant to this 27 section for the calendar year 1999 exceeds \$233.9 million, all 28 contributions which exceed \$233.9 million in the calendar year 1999 29 shall be deposited in the unemployment compensation fund. If the 30 total amount of contributions made to the fund pursuant to this section 31 for the calendar year 2000 exceeds \$178.6 million, all contributions 32 which exceed \$178.6 million in the calendar year 2000 shall be 33 deposited in the unemployment compensation fund. If the total 34 amount of contributions made to the fund pursuant to this section for 35 the calendar year 2001 exceeds \$94.9 million, all contributions which exceed \$94.9 million in the calendar year 2001 shall be deposited in 36 the unemployment compensation fund. If the total amount of 37 38 contributions made to the fund pursuant to this section for the 39 [calendar year] period beginning January 1, 2002 and ending June 30, 40 2002 exceeds [\$66.5] \$391.5 million, all contributions which exceed [\$66.5] \$391.5 million in the [calendar year] period beginning 41 42 January 1, 2002 and ending June 30, 2002 shall be deposited in the 43 unemployment compensation fund. ¹[If the total amount of 44 contributions made to the fund pursuant to this section for the fiscal 45 year 2003 exceeds \$325 million, all contributions which exceed \$325 million in the fiscal year 2003 shall be deposited in the unemployment 46

compensation fund. If the total amount of contributions made to the fund pursuant to this section for the fiscal year 2004 exceeds \$250 million, all contributions which exceed \$250 million in the fiscal year 2004 shall be deposited in the unemployment compensation fund. If the total amount of contributions made to the fund pursuant to this section for the fiscal year 2005 exceeds \$175 million, all contributions which exceed \$175 million in the fiscal year 2005 shall be deposited in the unemployment compensation fund. If the total amount of contributions made to the fund pursuant to this section for the fiscal year 2006 exceeds \$100 million, all contributions which exceed \$100 million in the fiscal year 2006 shall be deposited in the unemployment compensation fund.] 1 3 If the total amount of contributions made to the fund pursuant to this section for the fiscal year 2003 exceeds \$325 million, all contributions which exceed \$325 million in the fiscal year 2003 shall be deposited in the unemployment compensation fund.³

d. All necessary administrative costs related to the collection of contributions pursuant to this section shall be paid from the contributions.

19 (cf: P.L.1997, c.263, s.14)

²[4.] <u>5.</u>² Section 32 of P.L.1992, c.160 (C.43:21-7e) is amended to read as follows:

32. a. If an employee receives wages from more than one employer during any calendar year, and the sum of the employee's contributions deposited in the fund exceeds an amount equal to 0.6% of the wages determined in accordance with the provisions of paragraph (3) of subsection (b) of R.S.43:21-7 during calendar year 1993, calendar year 1994 or calendar year 1995, the employee shall be entitled to a refund of the excess if a claim establishing the employee's right to the refund is made within two years after the end of the respective calendar year in which the wages are received and are the subject of the claim. The commissioner shall refund any overpayment from the fund without interest.

If an employee receives wages from more than one employer during the calendar year 1996 and the sum of the employee's contributions deposited in the unemployment compensation fund during the period January 1, 1996 through March 31, 1996 and the employee's contributions deposited in the health care subsidy fund during the period April 1, 1996 through December 31, 1996 exceeds an amount equal to 0.6% of the wages determined in accordance with the provisions of paragraph (3) of subsection (b) of R.S.43:21-7 which wages are received during the period January 1, 1996 through December 31, 1996, the employee shall be entitled to a refund of the excess if a claim establishing the employee's right to the refund is made within two years after the end of the respective calendar year in which the wages are received and are the subject of the claim. The

1 commissioner shall refund any overpayment without interest from the unemployment compensation fund or the health care subsidy fund, or both, as appropriate.

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If an employee receives wages from more than one employer during the calendar year 1997, and the sum of the employee's contributions deposited in the fund exceeds an amount equal to 0.5% of the wages determined in accordance with the provisions of paragraph (3) of subsection (b) of R.S.43:21-7 during calendar year 1997, the employee shall be entitled to a refund of the excess if a claim establishing the employee's right to the refund is made within two years after the end of the respective calendar year in which the wages are received and are the subject of the claim. The commissioner shall refund any overpayment from the fund without interest.

If an employee receives wages from more than one employer during the calendar year 1998, 1999, 2000[,] or 2001 [or 2002] and the sum of the employee's contributions deposited in the unemployment compensation fund and the employee's contributions deposited in the health care subsidy fund during the calendar year 1998, 1999, 2000[,] or 2001 [or 2002] exceeds an amount equal to 0.4% of the wages determined in accordance with the provisions of paragraph (3) of subsection (b) of R.S.43:21-7 which wages are received during the respective calendar year, the employee shall be entitled to a refund of the excess if a claim establishing the employee's right to the refund is made within two years after the end of the respective calendar year in which the wages are received and are the subject of the claim. The commissioner shall refund any overpayment without interest from the unemployment compensation fund or the health care subsidy fund, or both, as appropriate.

If an employee receives wages from more than one employer during the calendar year 2002 or any subsequent calendar year, and the sum of the employee's contributions deposited in the unemployment compensation fund and the employee's contributions deposited in the health care subsidy fund during the calendar year 2002 or the subsequent year exceeds an amount equal to 0.3825% of the wages determined in accordance with the provisions of paragraph (3) of subsection (b) of R.S.43:21-7 which wages are received during the respective calendar year, the employee shall be entitled to a refund of the excess if a claim establishing the employee's right to the refund is made within two years after the end of the respective calendar year in which the wages are received and are the subject of the claim. The commissioner shall refund any overpayment without interest from the unemployment compensation fund or the health care subsidy fund, or both, as appropriate.

b. Any employee who is a taxpayer and entitled, pursuant to the provisions of subsection a. of this section, to a refund of contributions deducted during a tax year from his wages shall, in lieu of the refund,

be entitled to a credit in the full amount thereof against the tax otherwise due on his New Jersey gross income for that tax year if he submits his claim for the credit and accompanies that claim with evidence of his right to the credit in the manner provided by regulation by the Director of the Division of Taxation. In any case in which the amount, or any portion thereof, of any credit allowed hereunder results in or increases an excess of income tax payment over income tax liability, the amount of the new or increased excess shall be considered an overpayment and shall be refunded to the taxpayer in the manner provided by subsection (a) of N.J.S.54A:9-7.

11 (P.L.1997, c.263, s.15)

- ²[5.] <u>6.</u>² Section 4 of P.L.1971, c.346 (C.43:21-7.3) is amended to read as follows:
- 4. (a) Notwithstanding any other provisions of the "unemployment compensation law" for the payment of contributions, benefits paid to individuals based upon wages earned in the employ of any governmental entity or instrumentality which is an employer defined under R.S.43:21-19(h)(5) shall, to the extent that such benefits are chargeable to the account of such governmental entity or instrumentality in accordance with the provisions of R.S.43:21-1 et seq., be financed by payments in lieu of contributions.
- (b) Any governmental entity or instrumentality may, as an alternative to financing benefits by payments in lieu of contributions, elect to pay contributions beginning with the date on which its subjectivity begins by filing written notice of its election with the department no later than 120 days after such subjectivity begins, provided that such election shall be effective for at least two full calendar years; or it may elect to pay contributions for a period of not less than two calendar years beginning January 1 of any year if written notice of such election is filed with the department not later than February 1 of such year; provided, further, that such governmental entity or instrumentality shall remain liable for payments in lieu of contributions with respect to all benefits paid based on base year wages earned in the employ of such entity or instrumentality in the period during which it financed its benefits by payments in lieu of contributions.
- (c) Any governmental entity or instrumentality may terminate its election to pay contributions as of January 1 of any year by filing written notice not later than February 1 of any year with respect to which termination is to become effective. It may not revert to a contributions method of financing for at least two full calendar years after such termination.
- (d) Any governmental entity or instrumentality electing the option for contributions financing shall report and pay contributions in accordance with the provisions of R.S.43:21-7 except that,

notwithstanding the provisions of that section, the contribution rate for such governmental entity or instrumentality shall be 1% for the entire calendar year 1978 and the contribution rate for any subsequent calendar years shall be the rate established for governmental entities or instrumentalities under subsection (e) of this section.

- (e) On or before September 1 of each year, the Commissioner of Labor shall review the composite benefit cost experience of all governmental entities and instrumentalities electing to pay contributions and, on the basis of that experience, establish the contribution rate for the next following calendar year which can be expected to yield sufficient revenue in combination with worker contributions to equal or exceed the projected costs for that calendar year.
- (f) Any covered governmental entity or instrumentality electing to pay contributions shall each year appropriate, out of its general funds, moneys to pay the projected costs of benefits at the rate determined under subsection (e) of this section. These funds shall be held in a trust fund maintained by the governmental entity for this purpose. Any surplus remaining in this trust fund may be retained in reserve for payment of benefit costs for subsequent years either by contributions or payments in lieu of contributions.
- (g) Any governmental entity or instrumentality electing to finance benefit costs with payments in lieu of contributions shall pay into the fund an amount equal to all benefit costs for which it is liable pursuant to the provisions of the "unemployment compensation law." Each subject governmental entity or instrumentality shall require payments from its workers in the same manner and amount as prescribed under R.S.43:21-7(d) for governmental entities and instrumentalities financing their benefit costs with contributions. No such payment shall be used for a purpose other than to meet the benefits liability of such governmental entity or instrumentality. In addition, each subject governmental entity or instrumentality shall appropriate out of its general funds sufficient moneys which, in addition to any worker payments it requires, are necessary to pay its annual benefit costs estimated on the basis of its past benefit cost experience; provided that for its first year of coverage, its benefit costs shall be deemed to require an appropriation equal to 1% of the projected total of its taxable wages for the year. These appropriated moneys and worker payments shall be held in a trust fund maintained by the governmental entity or instrumentality for this purpose. Any surplus remaining in this trust fund shall be retained in reserve for payment of benefit costs in subsequent years. If a governmental entity or instrumentality requires its workers to make payments as authorized herein, such workers shall not be subject to the contributions required in R.S.43:21-7(d).
 - (h) Notwithstanding the provisions of the above subsection (g),

commencing July 1, 1986 worker contributions to the unemployment 2 trust fund with respect to wages paid by any governmental entity or 3 instrumentality electing or required to make payments in lieu of contributions, including the State of New Jersey, shall be made in 5 accordance with the provisions of R.S.43:21-7(d)(1)(C) or 6 R.S.43:21-7(d)(1)(D), as applicable, and, in addition, each governmental entity or instrumentality electing or required to make 8 payments in lieu of contributions shall, except during the period 9 starting January 1, 1993 and ending December 31, 1995 and the period 10 starting April 1, 1996 and ending December 31, 1998, require payments from its workers at the following rates of wages paid, which 11 12 amounts are to be held in the trust fund maintained by the 13 governmental entity or instrumentality for payment of benefit costs: for the calendar year 1999, 0.05%; for each calendar year 2000 to 14 [2002,] ¹[2006,] 2002, ¹ ³and the period from January 1, 2003 to 15 June 30, 2003, 3 0.10%; and each calendar year thereafter, 0.30%. 16 17 (cf: P.L.1997, c.263, s.13) 18

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41 42 ²7. (New section) For the purposes of the Emergency Unemployment Benefits Program and as used in sections 7 through 11 of P.L., c. (C.)(now pending before the Legislature as this bill):

22 <u>bill):</u>

23 "Emergency unemployment benefits" means benefits financed
24 entirely by the State and paid to exhaustees pursuant to sections 7
25 through 11 of P.L., c. (C.)(now pending before the
26 Legislature as this bill).

"Emergency unemployment benefit period" means a period not within an extended benefit period, which:

a. Begins on December 30, 2001, and

b. Ends on March 9, 2002 or at the conclusion of the calendar
 week in which total expenditures of emergency unemployment benefits
 chargeable to the unemployment compensation fund Statewide first
 exceed \$100 million, if the conclusion of that week occurs before
 March 9, 2002.

No emergency unemployment benefits shall be paid to any individual with respect to periods of unemployment after March 9, 2002.

"Eligibility period" of an exhaustee means the period consisting of the weeks in the exhaustee's benefit year which begin in an emergency unemployment benefit period and, if that benefit year ends in the emergency unemployment benefit period, any weeks thereafter which begin in the period.

"Exhaustee" means an individual who exhausted all of the regular
benefits that were available to the individual pursuant to the
"unemployment compensation law," R.S.43:21-1 et seq., (including
benefits payable to federal civilian employees and ex-service persons

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or payable under the combined wage program) after November 24, 2001 and before December 30, 2001, or during any calendar week of the emergency unemployment benefit period. No individual who exhausted all of the available regular benefits prior to November 25, 2001 shall be eligible for emergency unemployment benefits.²

²8. (New section) During an emergency unemployment benefit period, an exhaustee who otherwise continues to meet the eligibility requirements for regular benefits pursuant to the provisions of the "unemployment compensation law," R.S.43:21-1 et seq., and who is not eligible for any other unemployment benefits, including benefits provided for by any federal law extending benefits beyond those provided for as regular benefits or extended benefits, may receive weekly emergency unemployment benefits for weeks subsequent to December 29, 2001 in an amount equal to the weekly benefit amount of the exhaustee's most recent regular unemployment benefit claim subject to the provisions of the "unemployment compensation law," R.S.43:21-1 et seq. The maximum emergency unemployment benefits an individual may receive pursuant to sections 7 through 11 of P.L., c. (C.)(now pending before the Legislature as this bill) is 10 times the weekly benefit amount that was payable to the individual pursuant to the "unemployment compensation law," R.S.43:21-1 et seq., (including benefits payable to federal civilian employees and ex-service persons or payable under the combined wage program) in the individual's applicable benefit year.²

 ²9. (New section) No employer's account shall be charged for emergency unemployment benefits paid to an unemployed individual pursuant to sections 7 through 11 of P.L. , c. (C.)(now pending before the Legislature as this bill), except for the account of an out-of-State employer who is liable for charges under the Combined Wage Program. However, nothing in this section shall be construed to relieve employers electing to make payments in lieu of contributions pursuant to section 3 or 4 of P.L.1971, c.346 (C.43:21-7.2 or C.43:21-7.3) from reimbursing the unemployment benefits paid to an unemployed individual pursuant to sections 7 through 11 of P.L. , c. (C.)(now pending before the Legislature as this bill).

Emergency unemployment benefits paid to federal civilian employees shall be charged to the appropriate federal account. Emergency unemployment benefits paid to ex-service persons shall be

charged to the General Fund.²

²10. (New section) Emergency unemployment benefits may be paid pursuant to the provisions of sections 7 through 11 of P.L. ... c. (C.)(now pending before the Legislature as this bill) only with respect to weeks not within an extended benefit period, and not within

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a period covered by any federal law allowing the filing of new claims
 extending benefits beyond those provided for as regular or extended
 benefits.²

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11. (New section) The division shall use appropriate administrative means to insure that emergency unemployment benefits are paid only to individuals who meet the requirements of sections 7 through 11 of P.L., c. (C.)(now pending before the Legislature as this bill). These administrative actions may include, but shall not be limited to, matching the claimant's social security number against available wage records to insure that no earnings were reported for that claimant by employers under R.S.43:21-14 for periods in which emergency unemployment benefits were paid.²

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²[6.] <u>12.</u>² This act shall take effect immediately.